



Power Off Stall:

(Approach to Landing Stall)
Select your heading and altitude

Verbalize
Bug it

Clearing turns (90° each way; be precise)

Throttle 3400 rpm

Pitch nose to maintain alt (check heading)

Verify N_{FE} (75 knots or less)

First notch flaps

Right rudder (check heading, inclinometer)

Full flaps

Power to idle

Initiate descent

Flare to land

Hold until stall

Recovery:

Full power

Relax back pressure

Flaps to $\frac{1}{2}$

Pitch to V_X (56 kts)

Flaps to 0°

Maintain V_X to 3000 ft

Power On Stall:

(Departure Stall)
Select your heading and altitude

Verbalize
Bug it

Clearing turn (90° each way; be precise)

Power to idle

Slow to 55 kts (maintain heading & altitude)

Full power (maintain heading & altitude)

Increase pitch to stall (increase right rudder)

Recovery:

Decrease back pressure to break stall

Pitch to V_X (56 kts)

Resume climb

3 Reasons for More Right Rudder

High pitch attitude

Low airspeed

High power setting

Slow Flight:

Select your heading and altitude

Verbalize

Bug it

Clearing turns (90° each way; be precise)

Throttle 3400 rpm

Pitch nose to maintain alt (check heading)

Verify N_{FE} (75 knots or less)

First notch flaps

Slight power increase (approx. 200 rpm)

Right rudder (check heading, inclinometer)

Full flaps

Slow to 40 kts (+5, -0 kts, ±10° heading)

Power for Altitude

Pitch for Speed

Steep Turns:

Select your heading and altitude

Verbalize

Bug it

Clearing turn (90° be precise)

Power to 4500 rpm

Maintain V_A (88 kts (±5 kts))

Simultaneously roll in, power to

4700-4800 rpm

If high, overbank to 50°

If low, decrease bank to 40°

Roll out briskly 15° prior to heading

Bring power back to 4500 rpm

Accelerated Stall:

Select your altitude & Verbalize

Clearing turns (90° each way; be precise)

Throttle ~3000 rpm

Pitch nose to maintain alt

Slow to 70 knots or less

Bank to 45 degrees

Abruptly pull back on the elevator

Correct for overbanking tendency

(apply opposite aileron as needed)

Hold until 1st indication of stall

Recovery:

Relax back pressure and simultaneously level wings

Full power

S-Turns Across a Road:

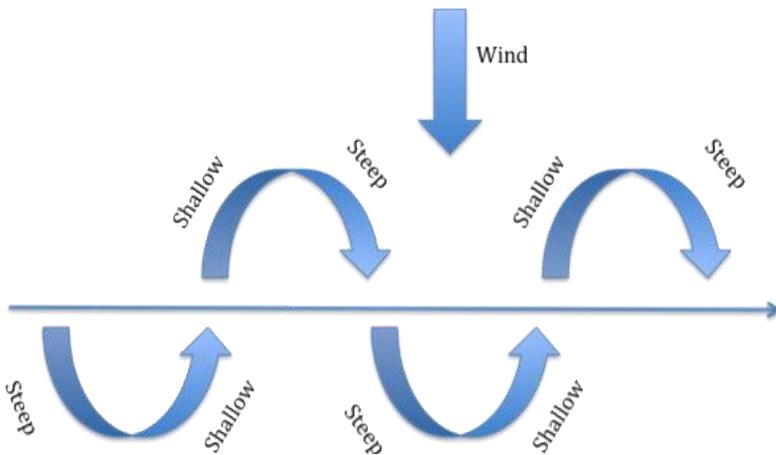
Power to 4500 rpm
Airspeed to 88 kts
Altitude 800 ft. AGL (PTS: 600-1000 ft AGL)

Verbalize selected altitude
Select a ground reference 90° to the wind

Enter downwind (with the wind)

During maneuvering:

Maintain altitude ± 100 ft
Maintain airspeed ± 5 kts
Maintain direction $\pm 10^\circ$



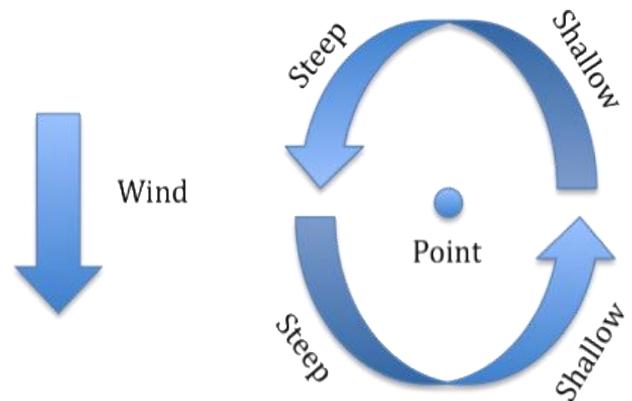
Downwind turns are steeper.
Upwind turns are shallower.

Turns Around a Point:

Power to 4500 rpm
Airspeed to 88 kts
Altitude 800 ft. AGL (PTS: 600-1000 ft AGL)

Verbalize selected altitude
Enter downwind
During maneuvering:

Maintain altitude ± 100 ft
Maintain airspeed ± 5 kts
Maintain direction $\pm 10^\circ$



Downwind turns are steeper.
Upwind turns are shallower.